

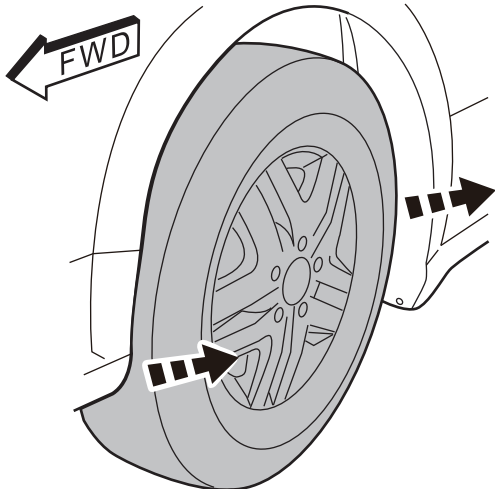
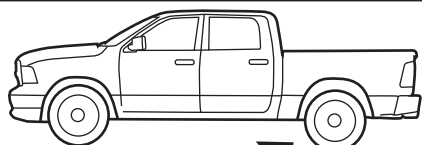
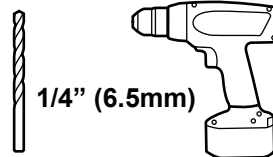
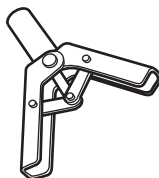
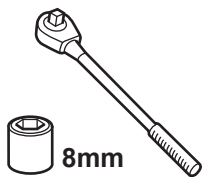
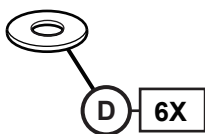
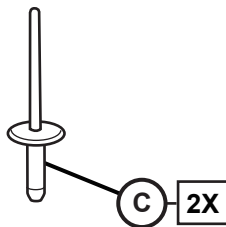
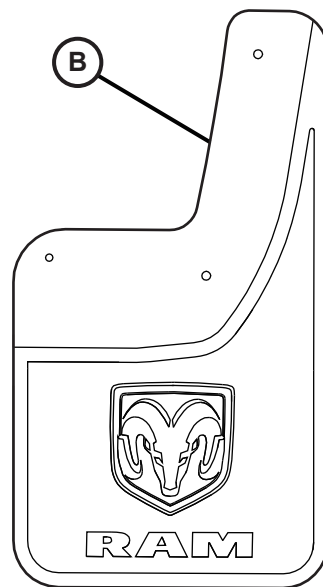
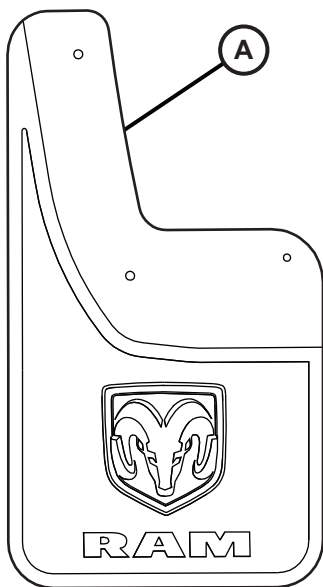


REAR SPLASH GUARDS RAM TRUCK 2500

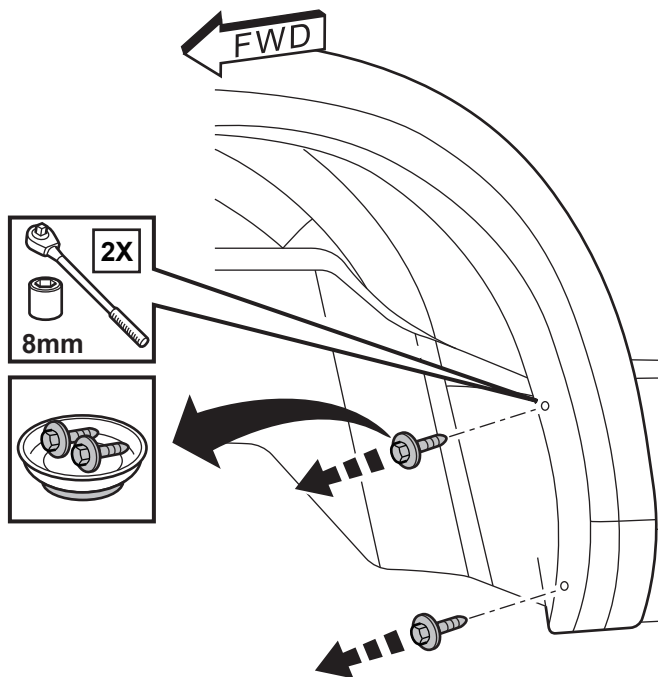
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Garde-boue arrière
Ram camion 2500

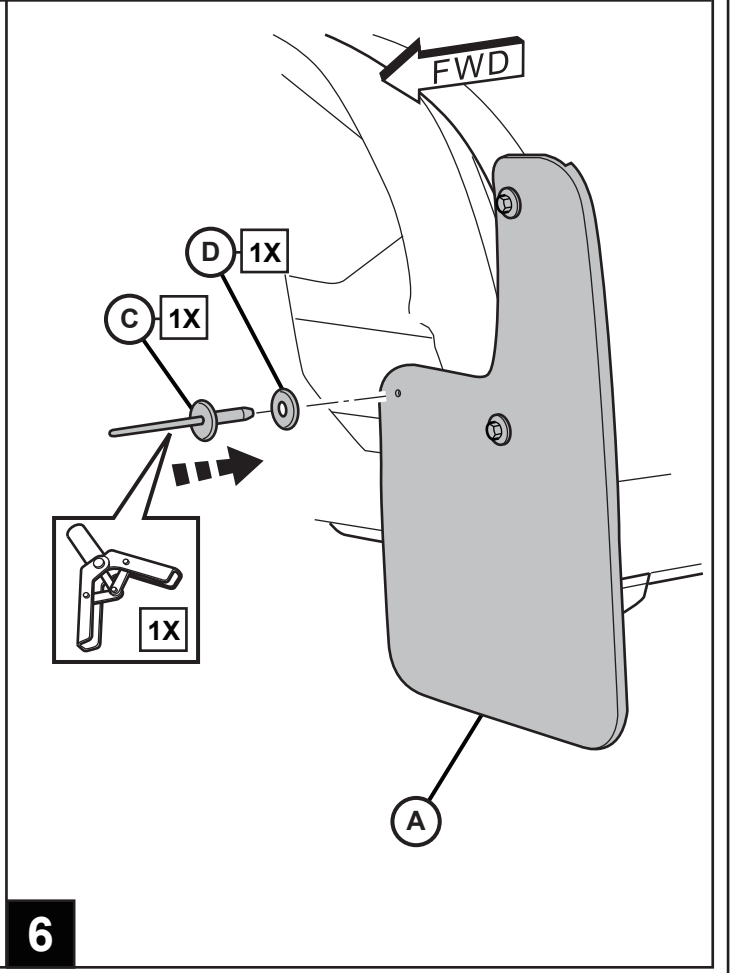
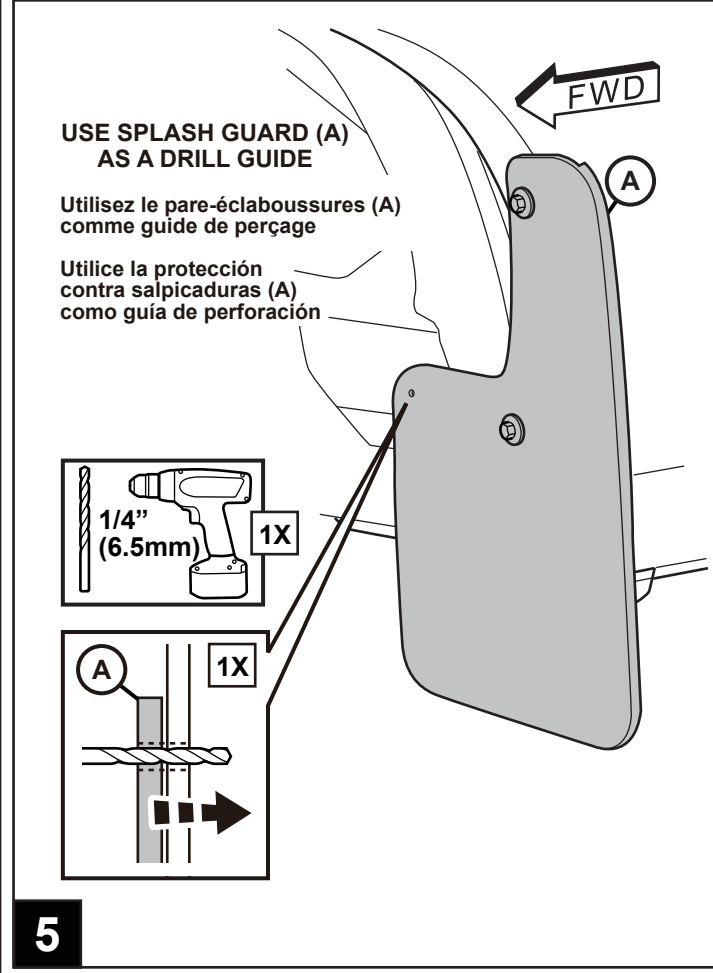
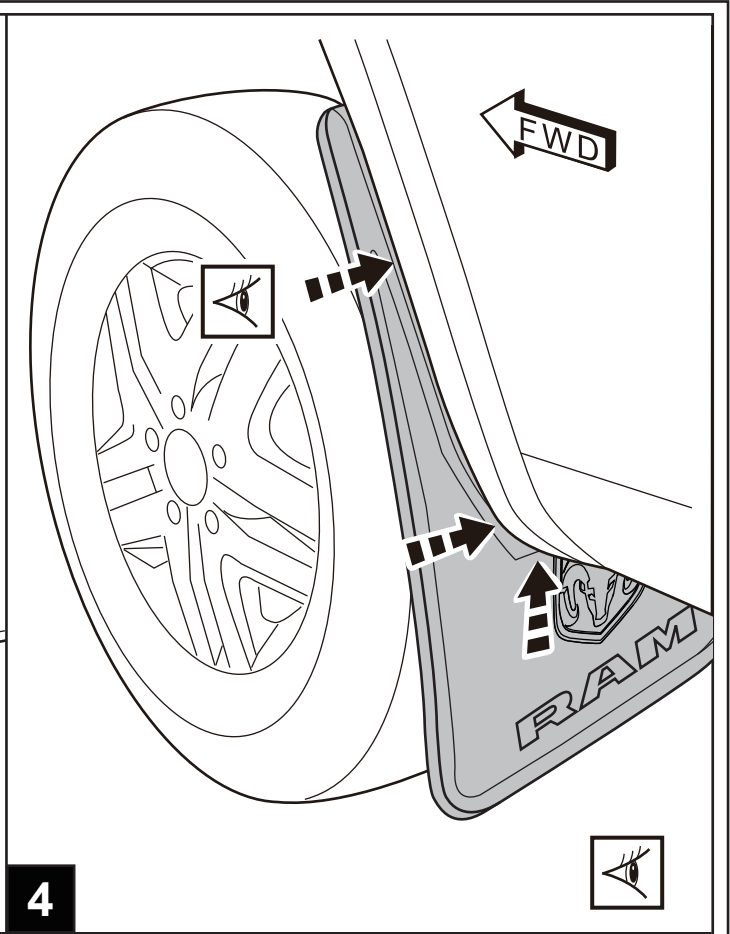
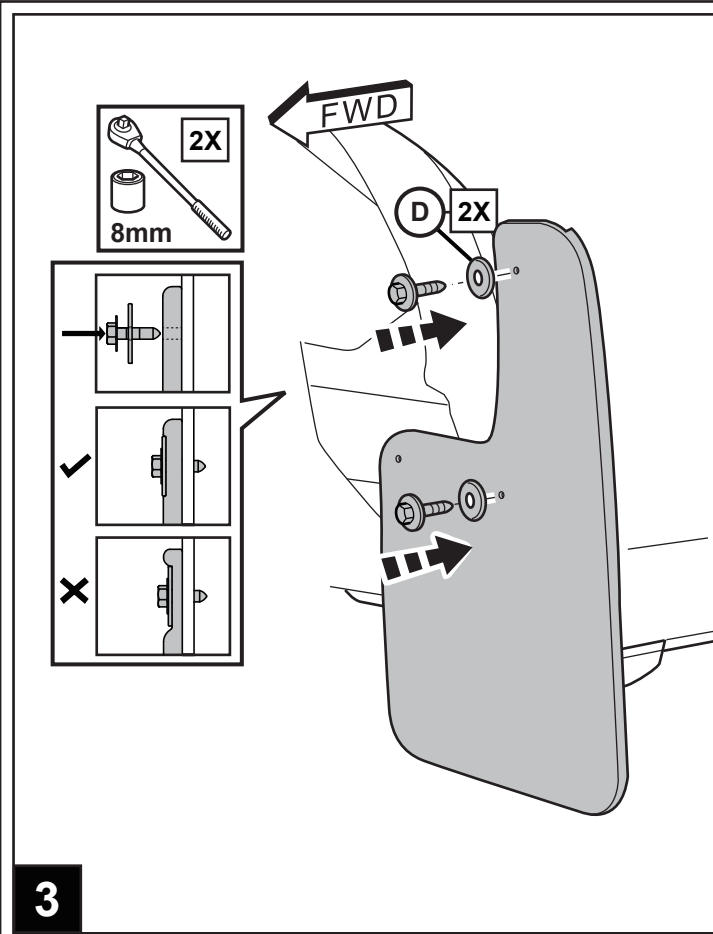
Protectores contra salpica duras traseros
Ram camión 2500

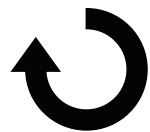
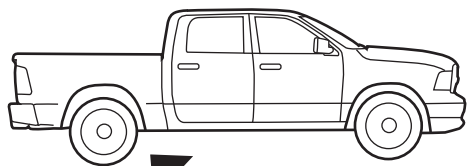


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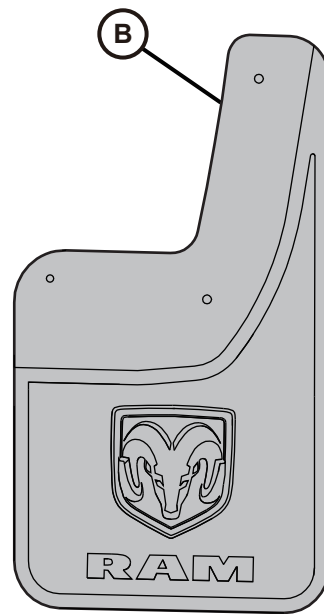


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